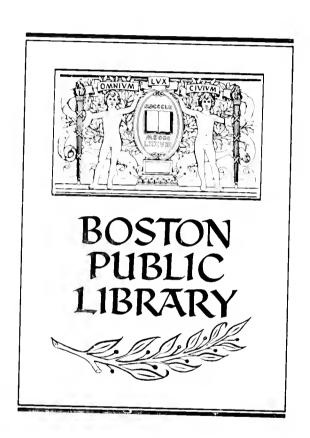
	 .×			
h,				



publication

X

NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE: ROXBURY-NO. DORCHESTER

Issued September, 1967 Reissued January, 1969

PLANNING and EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE: ROXBURY-NO. DORCHESTER

Issued September, 1967 Reissued January, 1969

This profile was one of a series compiled during the fall of 1967. Each profile was the joint effort of a member of the Planning and Evaluation staff and the neighborhood coordinator for the area involved. The purpose of creating such profiles was to aid in decision making on the use of ABCD funds for 1968. The sections of the profile other than those of a statistical nature were designed to pinpoint the specific problems of the neighborhood in the fall of 1967. Limitations on the staff resources of the Planning and Evaluation Department have precluded an up-dating of the profiles. However, because of continuing requests for the profiles they are being reissued at this time.

Planning and Evaluation Department

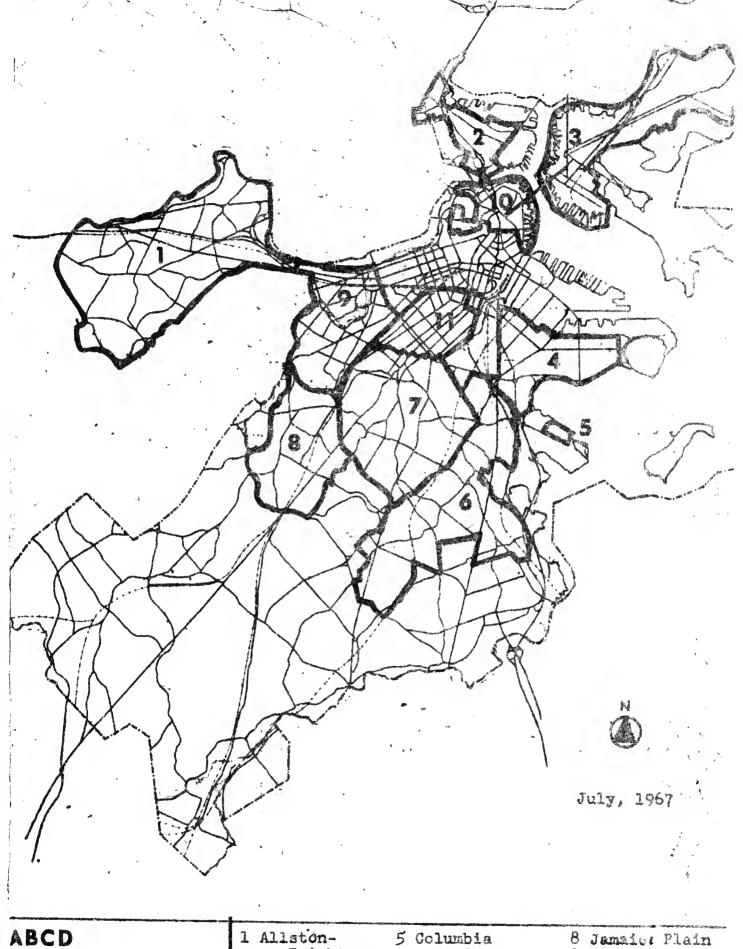


. .

> · Williams







TARGET NEIGHBORHOODS Brighton 2 Charlestown

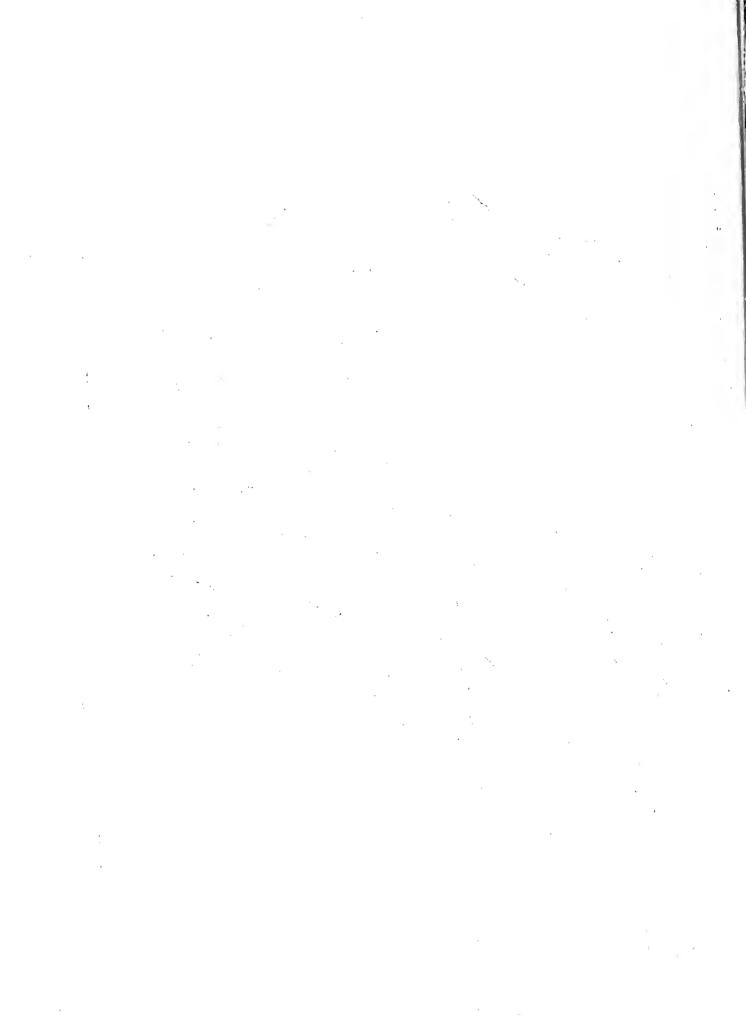
2 Charlestown 3 East Eoston 4 South Boston 5 Columbia Point 6 Dorchasta

6 Dorchester 7 Roxbury-North

Dorchoster

9 Parke: Hiller Ferray North 10 North nd

11 South ind



INTRODUCTION

Among the most important units in Boston's War on Poverty are the city's low-income neighborhoods, all of which share certain common problems but each of which has a unique set of characteristics distinguishing it from the rest of the city. Just as the various neighborhoods differ in their physical appearance, so do their populations differ, in age, in race, and in a whole range of characteristics. Common to people of all the low-income neighborhoods are such problems as unemployment, low educational attainment and poor health. The relative importance of these problems varies, however, among the neighborhoods and reflects the different characteristics of their residents.

Not only do Boston's neighborhoods differ from one another in their social aspects but also in the amount and quality of resources which are now being used to meet the needs of their residents. While some neighborhoods receive relatively satisfactory services in certain problem areas, the services in these areas are clearly inadequate in other neighborhoods. In all the neighborhoods certain significant gaps between needs and resources are apparent and the coordination of various efforts to resolve the problems of the poor is weak and sporadic.

An essential step in developing effective strategies for lessening the incidence of poverty, on a neighborhood as well as on a citywide basis is collecting and analyzing information on the conditions contributing to and resulting from poverty and on the scope of current efforts to better these conditions. By examining needs and evaluating the impact of current services, it is possible to make rational recommendations for the re-allocation of existing resources and to justify requests for additional funds to ensure that services be provided with maximum effectiveness.

This neighborhood analysis is intended to provide such data on needs and resources in a form which makes it readily understood for general information purposes. It is designed so that it may be revised as necessary on the basis of suggestions from those who use it and so that it may be updated and refined as new data becomes available.

The analysis, which is divided into eight major sections, begins with a discussion of the characteristics of the population of the neighborhood, including total numbers, income, age, sex and racial composition. The needs of the neighborhood's population are then outlined under such headings as health, education, employment and economic development. On the basis of preferences expressed by representatives of the neighborhood community, these needs are ranked in order of importance as are the groups to which the community feels programs should be addressed. Services in the neighborhood,

*

both those provided through ABCD and by other agencies, are catalogued in categories roughly corresponding to the need categories, and those programs funded by OEO are briefly evaluated. Finally, the overall system of efforts to meet problems in the neighborhood is examined and recommendations for changes are presented.

The information included in this analysis is presented as much as possible in the form of hard statistics, identified by source and date. Where the information involved subjective judgments the person or group expressing the opinion is also identified. In cases in which special circumstances were present or where discrepancies of fact or opinion existed, explanatory comments are included.

The neighborhood analysis is meant to be used by a number of persons or groups for those purposes for which they feel it may be most helpful. First, it is a basic document for neighborhood social planning, both on a comprehensive and on an individual project basis. Second, it will provide central ABCD staff with information essential to the design and funding of plans and programs which affect the neighborhood as a part of the broader city system. Third, it may help to provide a common language for discussion and cooperation between ABCD and Neighborhood Area Planning Action Councils (APACs) on the one hand, and outside agencies on the other.

ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, INC.

NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE: Roxbury-North Dorchester

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		PAGE
I.	GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION:	
	A. Total Population B. Income C. Age Composition D. Sex Composition E. Racial Composition	12445
II.	NEEDS OF THE POPULATION:	
	A. Community Organization B. Child Development C. Education D. Employment E. Economic Development F. Health G. Social Services	6 7 8 9 10 10
III.	LISTING AND RANKING OF TARGET GROUPS AND NEEDS	•
	A. Target Groups B. Needs	12 12
IV.	INVENTORY OF OEO-FUNDED, ABCD-SPONSORED PROGRA	r <u>IS</u> :
	A. Community Organization B. Child Development C. Education D. Employment E. Economic Development F. Health G. Social Services	15 19 23 28 30 31 32
V.	SUMMARY OF ABCD PROGRAMS BY FUNCTIONAL SYSTEMS	<i>a</i>
	A. Community Organization B. Child Development C. Education D. Employment E. Economic Development F. Health G. Social Services	36 36 36 36 37 37

. . . .

*

Neighburhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

(Continuation of Table of Contents)

	PAGE
VI. INVENTORY OF NON-ABCD PROGRAMS:	
A. Community Organization B. Child Development C. Education E. Economic Development F. Health G. Social Services	38 41 43 47 48
VII. ADDITIONAL NON-ABCD PROGRAMS:	
A. Community Organization B. Child Development C. Education D. Employment E. Economic Development F. Health G. Social Services H. Recreation I. Housing	51 51 52 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55
VIII. EVALUATION OF TOTAL PROGRAM SYSTEM	55
IX. RECOMMENDATIONS	56
APPENDICES:	
Appendix I - Table of Census Tracts	58
Appendix 2 - Priorities - Established By The Roxbury-North Dorchester Area Planning Action Council and its Sub- Committee Members	59
Appendix 3 - Analysis of Administrative Costs of Programs Funded	60

and the second of the second o

NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE: ROXBURY-NORTH DORCHESTER

I. GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION:

A. Total Population

1. Number of Persons Living in Area:

The last U.S. Census count figure for Roxbury-North Dorchester was 82,247 in 1960. Projections have assumed a decline in population since that date.

70,200 (1964 ABCD Poverty Indices projection from 1960 U.S.Censes)

2. Number of Families:

The 1960 Census tallied 19,770 families in Roxbury-North Dorchester.

16,874 (1964 ABCD Poverty Indices projection from 1960 U.S.Census)

3. Number of Families in Public Housing:

There are public housing projects in the Roxbury-North Dorchester target area housing a total population of 3,670 persons. The projects, by type, number of units, and population are:

1,044 Occupied Units
(BHA figure for March, 1966)

		${\tt No.OF}$	POPULA-
PROJECT	TYPE	UNITS	TION
Orchard Park	Families	760	2,779
Whittier Street	Families	198	774
Elm Hill Avenue	Elderly	86	117

^{*}U.S. Census Figures from ABCD Poverty Indices

and the control of the same of

4. Number of Unrelated Individuals:

(Population in Roxbury-North
(Dorchester has been declining
(drastically. In 1950, a total
of 107,099 persons lived in the
(area. From 1950 to 1960, this
(population decreaed by 23.7%. In
(the future, continued population
loss appears likely as a result
of the vast (502 acres) urban re(newal project in Roxbury's Wash(ington Park Area. A total popula(tion of 25,922, or 6,467 families,
were estimated to live in the renewal area in 1962. In 1964, ABCD,
(in its proposal for a Roxbury-North
(Dorchester Community Action Program
(noted, "At this time urban renewal
(is the most significant thrust for
(change in Roxbury-North Dorchester."

(In May, 1967, according to the Boston
(Globe, 1,053 units were either com(Dieted or in construction in the
Urban Renewal Area.

8,094--THIS FIGURE IN-CLUDES PERSONS IN IN-STITUTIONS

(Source: 1960 U.S. Census)

B. Income

1. Median Family Income:

Median family incomes vary widely in Roxbury-North Dorchester, although in no Census Tract did family income in 1960 exceed the median for the City of Boston. The following are median family incomes for individual census tracts in Roxbury-North Dorchester in 1960:

erty Indices figure apparently derived as weighted average of U.S. Census Tract figures.)

CENSU TRACT	-	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOMES
P2 P3 P4 P5 P6	-	\$ 5,753. 5,504. 4,827. 5,239. 5,793.
Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 Q5	- - - -	4,073. 3,459. 3,793. 5,299. 4,835.

(Continued)

*

PAGE -3-Neignborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

CENSU TRACT R1 R2 R3	S - -	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOMES \$ 3,178. 3,648. 2,750.
S2 S3	-	4,000. 4,895.
т6 т7а т7в	-	4,239. 5,328. 5,413.
U1 U2 U3 U4 U5 U6A U6B	-	5,047. 4,542. 4,533. 5,253. 4,927. 5,150. 5,518.
٧l	-	5,021.

2. Number of Families with Incomes Under \$3,000.

Percent of Total Population:

(1960 Census counted 5,180 families (in Roxbury-North Dorchester with (incomes under \$3,000.

4,421 (1964 ABCD Poverty Indices Figure)

26.2% (1964 ABCD Poverty Indices Figure)

PAGE -4Neighborhood Profile:
Roxbury-North Dorchester

C. Age Composition

AND

D. Sex Composition (Combined)

AGE AND SEX COMPOSITION" % OF TOTAL OF TOTAL TOTAL % OF TOTAL AGE BY AGE POPULATION FEMALE POPULATION BYMALE Pre-School 5,924 11,828 14.6 5,904 7.3 (0-5 Years) School-Age 8:7 7,176 8.9 14,263 17.6 7,087 (6-15 Years) Youths** 2,869 3.5 5,275 6.5 2,406 3.0 (16-20 Years) Adults (21-64 Years) 18,887 23.3 | 22,154 27.3 41,041 50.6 Elderly 4.5 5,022 6.2 8,678 10.7 (65 & Over) 3,656 46.8 | 43,145 81,085 100.0 53.2 37,940 TOTAL

^{*}The figures in this chart were calculated from 1960 Census, using the appended Table of Census Tracts--showing proportions--(Appendix I). Other 1960 figures in this report were taken from the ABCD Poverty Indices, calculated using an unknown combination of Census Tracts.

^{**}No breakdown for In-School or Out-of-School Youths available

الماسين المسترين المسترين

	<u>-5-</u>					
Nei	ghbo	rhood	Ana	lys.	is:	
F	loxbu:	ry-Nor	th	Dor	che	ster

E. Racial Composition

1. 1	Number	$\circ f$	Whi	tes	:
------	--------	-----------	-----	-----	---

40,807 (1960 U.S.Census)

Percent of Total Population:

49.6 (1960)

(The number of whites in Roxbury-(North Dorchester has declined (significantly in recent years. (In 1950, 89,068 whites lived in (Roxbury-North Dorchester. From (1950 to 1960, their numbers declined by 54.2%.

(Among the white community, con(siderable ethnic heterogenity
(persists in Roxbury-North Dorchester.
(The 1960 Census lists a total of
(11,087 foreign-born persons living
(in the area, or 27.2% of all whites.
(In order of importance, the national
(groups present in Roxbury-North
(Dorchester are Canadian, Russian,
(Irish, and Italian.

2. Number of Negroes:

41,439 (1960 U.S.Census)

Percent of Total Population:

50.4% (1960)

(The Negro population of Roxbury(North Dorchester has increased (dramatically in recent years, (apparently from a high rate of (natural increase combined with (significant net in-migration. (In 1950, 11,117 Negroes lived (in the area. From 1950 to 1960, (their numbers increased by 128.7%.

3. Number of Puerto Ricans:

280 (1960 U.S.Census)

Percent of Total Population:

4. Number of Other Non-Whites:

538 (1960 U.S.Census)

Percent of Total Population:

.. .. ••

· . PAGE -6Neighborhood Profile
Roxbury-North Dorchester

II. NEEDS OF THE POPULATION:

A. Community Organization

Area Coordinator states: "The Roxbury-North Dorchester GNRP is a complex community comprised of a number of neighborhoods. Within the total community exists a maze of agencies, group organizations, etc., which are all participating in some measure of action, usually at the neighborhood level; for example, the Highland Park Council, the Orchard Park Tenants Association, and the Sub-Area Committees. There is an apparent need for coordination of resources on the non-professional level (this is extremely important as the agencies have access to resources that are vital to this community's existence). In the immediate past, there has been an extremely time-consuming, expensive, and minimally productive duplication of effort.

"An attempt to alleviate some of these problems could be initiated by a well-planned community organization effort of neighborhood people and professionals, who begin to tie in some of these functioning groups, agencies, etc., into each other, in order that they can function effect tively on a community basis as well as at the neighborhood level."

There has been no consistent and thorough division of Roxbury-North Dorchester into sub-neighborhoods. The following schemes have been used by ABCD and various other Boston agencies:

UCS DISTINGUISHES 10 "Health and Welfare Neighborhoods" included wholly or partially in Roxbury-North Dorchester, 7 in Roxbury and 3 in North Dorchester (ABCD, in its 1964 proposal, used these neighborhoods as a basis for analysis).

The Roxbury neighborhoods are:

- l. Dudley Street East
- 2. Dudley Street South
- 3. Egleston Square
- 4. Grove Hall West
- 5. Lower Roxbury
- 6. Mission Hill and
- 7. Warren Street

The North Dorchester Neighborhoods are:

- 8. Franklin Park
- 9. Grove Hall East
- 10. Uphams Corner

*

PAGE -7Neighborhood Profile:
Roxbury-North Dorchester

The BRA DISTINGUISHES 5 NEIGHBORHOODS:

- 1. Lower Roxbury
- 2. Uphams Corner
- 3. Washington Park
- L. Highland Park
- 5. North Dorchester

ABCD, in the work of Robert Perlman, in the past <u>DIFFERENTIATED</u> 5 SUB-NEIGHBORHOODS in Roxbury-North Dorchester:

CENSUS TRACTS: 1. North Roxbury 2. Highland Park 3. Washington Park 4. West Blue Hill 5. North Dorchester CENSUS TRACTS: Q1, Q2, Q4; R1, R2, R5 S3; U3; V1 U2, U4, U5, U6A, U6B Q3; U1 P3. P4, P5, P6; Q5; T6, T7A

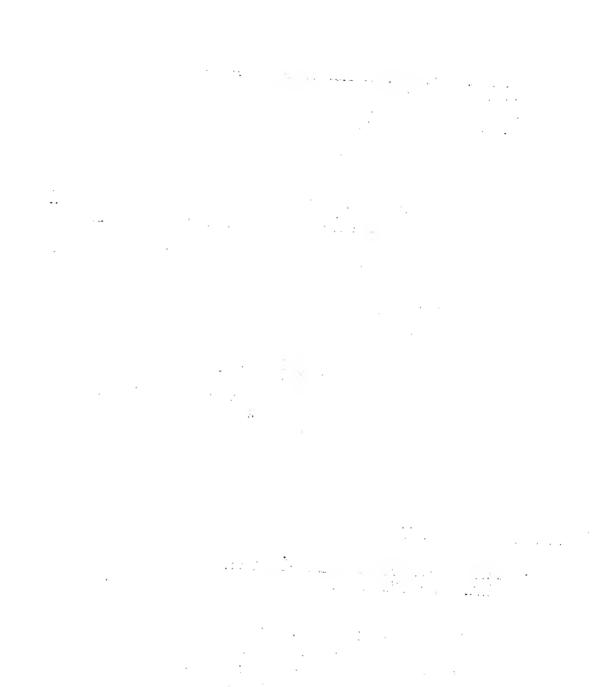
(SEE: Appendix I, Page 58, of this Neighborhood Profile for Census Tracts currently included in the Roxbury-North Dorchester target area)

B. Child Development

1. Number of Pre-School Children in Low-Income Families:

8,000*

*Area Coordinator estimates there are 8,000 pre-school children in low-income Roxbury-North Dorchester families. This estimate would appear to be rather high, as in 1960 there were a total of 12,221 pre-school children living in the area and only 26.2% of families had incomes under \$3,000.



PAGE -8Neighborhood Profile:
Roxbury-North Dorchester

C. Education

School-Age Children:

1. Number of School-Age Children Needing Supplemental Education:

83% (Estimate by Area Coordinator)

2. Number of Children Below City-wide Grade Achievement Levels:

50%--Approximately*

- *Area Coordinator estimates that "approximately 50% of the total school-age population-or 7,132 persons-is one year below grade norms. Approximately 14%-or 1,997 persons-is two or more years below grade norms."
- 3. Current Dropout Rates:

<u>32</u>9**

**A total of 329 Roxbury-North Dorchester residents dropped out of public school in 1962-1963 (ABCD Poverty Indices figure).

Adults:

1. Number of Adults Needing Supplemental Education:

25,000***

- ***Area Coordinator estimates that 25,000 adults fall into this category
- 2. Number of Adults Over 25 Years of Age who Have Not Completed High School:

30,492, Approximately;

or 37.6% of the total
Neighborhood Population (1960 Census,
using appended Census Tract List)

3. Number of Functional Illiterates:

(Defined by a Mass. Adult (Literacy and Basic Educa- (tion Act of '63, a "Func- (tional Illiterate" is an (adult over 18 years of age (who had less than an 8th (grade education. The U.S. (Census publishes educational (achievement only for adults (over 25 years of age.

or 13.8% of the total
Neighborhood Population (1960 Census using Appended
Census Tract List)

4. Number of Persons with Language Difficulties:

D. Employment*

Employed Persons:

1. Number of employed in low-paying Occupation (Unskilled blue-collar workers):

15,510; 49.4% of total employed persons

1A. Number of Males, 14 Years and Older, Employed:

18,213

or

1B. Number of Females, 14 Years and Older, Employed:

13,177

 $(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) = (x_1, \dots, x_n) = (x_1, \dots, x_n)$

. ...

Unemp	loyed	Pers	ons	•
OTTOTAL	,		, ~	•

1.	Number of	$\circ f$	Unemployed	Hales,	14	Years		
	and Olde	er:					1,407	

Percent of Male Labor Force:

2. Number of Unemployed Females,

14 Years and Older: 795

Percent of Female Labor Force: 5.7%

7.2%

E. Economic Development

(Area Coordinator gives the following statistics as basis for need of economic development:)

- 1. Number of families with children: 11.059 (1964 Poverty Indices Estimate)
- 2. Number of families with incomes under ψ3,000. and with children under 18 years of age:

2,897 (1964 Poverty Indices Estimate)

3. Number of families on AFDC: 2,930 (1964 Poverty Indices Estimate)

F. Health

Children:

1. Rate of Infant Mortality per 1,000 in 1962:

34.1 (1964 Poverty

. _

. .

PAGE -11- Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester	
2. Number of Children with Specific Health Deficiencies:	
Adults AND Elderly:	
1. <u>Tuberculosis Rates</u> (1962): (Figures from 1964 Poverty Indices)	Pulmonary: 70 Cases; 24.1% of Boston Total 10 Deaths; 19.2% of Boston Total
	Other Forms: 10 Cases; 58.8% of Boston Total 2 Deaths; 66.2% of

2. Incidence of Alcoholism:

3. Drug Addiction:

1. Rate of Delinquency:

b) Rate Per Thousand:

1. Number of Chronic Welfare Recip-

2. Number of One-Parent Households:

ients receiving AFDC, OAO, MAA, DA, GR, August, 1964:

a) Male Court Appearances, Ages 7-17, Mean, 1959-1961:

G. Social Services

Juveniles:

Families:

Boston Total

447.3/Year

6,375 (1964 Poverty Indices)

59.7

s Tarin a mahaliba kalendar k Kalendar ka

.

III. LISTING AND RANKING OF TARGET GROUPS AND NEEDS:

(Area Coordinator ranked Target Groups--categories (in terms of age--in two fashions: First, according to the number of persons in the age group; and (Second, according to the severity of needs of per- (sons within the age group.

A. Target Groups:

- 1. Ranking of Target Groups according to Number in Groups:
 - a) Adults, 22-64 Years
 - b) School-age Children, 6-15 Years
 - c) Pre-school Children, 0-5 Years
 - d) Elderly, 65 Years and Over
 - e) Youths, 16-21 Years
- 2. Ranking of Target Groups by Severity of Needs of Persons in Group:
 - a) Pre-school Children Need Day Care
 - b) Adults Need Education, Training, Family Services,
 Health Services, Community Facilities, Employment
 - c) <u>School-age Children</u> need Tutoring, Recreation, Counseling, Cultural Enrichment, Health
 - d) <u>Elderly</u> need Senior Citizen Programs, Housing, Health Services, Social Services, Home Care
 - e) Youth need Teen-age Programs, Youth Workers, Cultural Enrichment, Tutorial Career Training,
 Health Services, Recreation Programs
- B. Needs: (Area Coordinator ranked needs in two fashions: (First, according to the number of persons with (the particular need; and Second, according to (the severity of the various needs.
 - 1. Ranking According to Number of Persons with Need:
 - a) Family Services:
 - 1) Social
 - 2) Legal

PAGE -13-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

- b) Community Education:
 - 1) Basic Home Improvement
 - 2) Legal Education
 - 3) Health Education
 - 4) Adult Literacy
 - 5) Training New Careers
 - 6) Adult Tutoring (Volunteer Based)
- c) Health Programs:
 - 1) Facilities
 - 2) Services (Preventive and Treatment)
- d) Education (School-aged Children):
 - 1) Tutorial
 - 2) Cultural Enrichment
 - 3) Supplementary Education and Testing
- e) Community Organization and Outreach:
- f) Senior Citizens Programs:
- g) Teen-age Programs:
 - 1) Recreational

 - 2) Counseling and Testing3) Supplementary Education
 - 4) Youth Workers
 - 5) Facilities
- h) Economic Development:
 - 1) Consumer Education
 - 2) Consumer Action
 - 3) Consumer Cooperatives
 - 4) Credit Unions
 - 5) Buying Clubs
- i) Day Care:
- j) Community Facilities:
- k) Home Guidance and/or Management:

2. Ranking According to Severity of Need:

- a) Community Facilities:
- b) Family Service:
- c) Community Education: (Particularly for Adults)
- d) Health Programs:
- e) Community Organization and Outreach:
- f) Senior Citizens Programs:
- g) Day Care:
- h) Economic Development:
- i) Education (School-age Children):
- j) Legal Services (Civil and Criminal):
- k) Teenage Programs:
- 1) Home Guidance and/or Management:

and the state of t

IV. INVENTORY OF OEO-FUNDED, ABCD-SPONSORED PROGRAMS:

(The following is a list of programs existing in March, (1967. Since that time, the Roxbury-North Dorchester (program structure has been radically changed. The OEO (proposal from the Roxbury-North Dorchester APAC for the (funding period April 1 to December 31, 1967, describes (the new structure as having under the APAC two Multi-(Purpose Centers, one Nieghborhood Service Center, and (three Neighborhood Program Centers. These are decisigned to handle city-wide programs, financed by OEO ("ear-marked" funds, such as Manpower and Head Start, (and some limited neighborhood program activities, such (as tutoring and home guidance, formerly carried on by (the Neighborhood Action Centers under the auspices of (agencies such as St. Marks Social Center and the BRA.

A. COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION

1. Roxbury-North Dorchester APAC:

Brief Description:

An Area Planning Action Council designed to continue opportunities for low-income area residents and to enhance communication with public and private institutions and agencies serving the needs of the community's residents.

Sponsoring Agency:	Roxbury-North Dorchester APAC, Inc.
Funding Agency:	OEO
Total Current Funding:	\$35,398.(Grant: June 1,1966 to March 31,1967)
Number of Persons Served:	
Number of Persons Eligible:	All residents of The Target Area

·

.

. . . *

2. Roxbury Federation of Neighborhood Centers-NAC:

Brief Description:

Serves three areas in Roxbury:

- 1) Highland Park
- 2) Orchard Park, and
- 3) Whittier Street

Includes four program components:

- 1) Administration
- 2) Home Management
- 3) Adult Education, and
- 4) Day Care

Of these four components, administration appears to be most closely related to community organization.

Sponsoring	Agency:

Roxbury Federation of Neighborhood Centers, Inc.

Funding Agency:

OEO, UCS

Total Current Funding:

allotment for year 1967)

\$ 14,531.(OEO Grant
June 1,1966,to
March 31,1967,
for Administration component
only. See "Orchard Park Day
Care Center" and
"Home ManagementAdult Education"
for other OEO components.)

Number of Persons Served:

700 (Cumulative March, 1967

Number of Persons Eligible:

Residents of Local
Area - (Registration
on Family Basis)

.:.

e '

.

PAGE -17Neighborhood Profile:
Roxbury-North Dorchester

3. St. Mark's Social Center-NAC:

Brief Description:

Includes three program components:

- 1) Pre-school Center
- 2) Tutorial for 7 to 17-year olds
- 3) After-school enrichment in form of discussions, lectures, field trips and workshops for children 6 to 12 years old

The Community Organization aspect of the NAC provides outreach services which are intrinsic to the components to involve parents and resident groups with the agency.

Sponsoring Agency:	St. Mark's Social Cen- ter, Inc.
Funding Agency:	OEO
Total Current Funding:	\$119,114. (Grant: June 1,1966,to March 31,1967, in- cludes all componets)
Number of Persons Served:	950 (Cumulative, in- cluding Day Care and Tutorial, March, 1967)
Number of Persons Eligible:	Serves residents of local area

4. Blue Hill Christian Center-NAC:

Brief Description:

This is the only one of the three Roxbury-North Dorchester NAC's to include a specific Community Or-

•

÷.

.....

...

ganization component. According to the Area Coordinator, this component is aimed at establishing block groups and including all segments of the family structure. In addition, the NAC runs a men's program ("Street Corner Program") which is geared toward skid row men who may be alcoholics and unemployed.

The Community Organization component includes six components:

- 1) Negro Heritage and Identity Program
- 2) Follow the Youth Home Program
- 3) Home Management
- 4) Skill Training
- 5) Consumer Education
 6) Instruction in Tenants' Rights Group Meetings

Sponsoring Agency:	Blue Hill Christian Center, Inc.
Funding Agency:	OEO and Private Agencies
Total Current Funding:	\$36,518. (OEOJune_1, 1966 to March 31, 1967) \$40,813. (From Pri- vate Sources)
Number of Persons Served:	1,040 (Cumulative, in- cluding all pro- gramsMarch,1967)
Number of Persons Eligible:	Residents of Local

Area

The second death second residence

a second

- . 17.4.2. . . 22.7. . . 4.8.<u>4.1</u>

PAGE -19Neighborhood Profile:
Roxbury-North Dorchester

B. CHILD DEVELOPMENT

1. Orchard Park Day Care Center:

Brief Description:

Spongoning Agenous

Children in the Day Care Center are given pre-school preparation for public school, by dealing with deficiencies in areas of motor control, verbal skills, auditory and visual discrimination, self-image, socialization skills, and attention span. Social services are provided to their families, including intake, referral, supportive and intensive casework, follow-up, and coordination with parent groups.

bonsoring Agency.	Neighborhood Centers
Funding Agency:	O EO
Total Current Funding:	\$48,266.(Grant-June_1, 1966, to March 31, 1967)
Number of Persons Served:	4 Classes of 15 pre- school children and their families; 120 children and their families cumulative since inception
Number of Persons Eligible:	

Royhung Federation of

2. St. Mark's Pre-School Program:

Brief Description:

This is a neighborhood action program which is aimed at helping pre-school children acquire

·· 9 · • · · · ·

an Lagarin

Stanton Herrina de Herrina de La Companya de La Com * * *

PAGE -20-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

fundamental educational and social skills, and provids ancillary services to meet child and family-related problems.

Sponsoring Agency:	St. Mark's Social Cen- ter-NAC
Funding Agency:	OEO
Total Current Funding:	\$77,269. (Grant-June 1, 1966 to March 31, 1967)
Number of Persons Served:	60 Children) March, 1967
	90 Children) Cumulative 73 Families)
	46Waiting List
Number of Persons Eligible:	

3. <u>Hilltop Nursery School-Child Service</u> Center--NECDEC:

Brief Description:

This program, located in the Geneva-Quincy section (36 Blocks) of Roxbury-North Dorchester, provides pre-school children with nursery school classes and day care services, including a wide-scall program of parent involvement in educational activities. The program includes the training of a limited number of neighborhood mothers as Teacher Aides; and has a medical component under Head Start.

and the second of second o

*

*

Sponsoring Agency:	New England Community Development Corporation
Funding Agency:	O EO
Total Current Funding:	\$85,402. (Grant-June 1, 1966 to Harch 31, 1967)
Number of Persons Served:	40 - Nursery) 60 - Day Care) March,1967
	400-Persons Cumulative, December, 1966
Number of Persons Eligible:	*1,800 Pre-school children and their families
("Figure estimated by Area) (Coordinator)	

4. St. James Pre-Kindergarten Program:

Brief Description:

The program consists of 4 pre-kindergarten classes, each comprised of 15 children, ages 2^{1} to 4^{1} years old. Each class is staffed by a professional teacher and two indigenous teacher aides. For the parents, there are home visits by the social worker and numerour group meetings between the social worker, teachers, and mothers of children in the program.

Sponsoring Agency:	Children's Mission to Children, Inc.	
	GHILULGH, THE.	
Funding Agency:	O EO	

Total Current Funding:	\$28,397. (Grant-October 13, 1966, to March 31, 1967)
Number of Persons Served:	61 - In Class) 50 - Families)
	90 - Cumulative) March, 1967 70 - Families) March, 1967
Number of Persons Eligible:	

5. Montessori Family Center

Brief Description:

Summer Head Start Program designed to insure that the impoverished child is provided the services necessary to narrow the gap between him and his more advantaged peer. Provides a comprehensive program of parental involvement, nutritional, medical, dental, psychological and social services.

Sponsoring Agency:	Montessori Family Center, Inc.
Funding Agency:	O EO
Total Current Funding:	\$9,282.50 (Head Start Grant from OEO July 5, 1966, to August 26,1966)
Number of Persons Served:	5 Classes of 12 Children
Number of Persons Eligible:	

^{*}ABCD (OEO) Money for Head Start Classes Only

.

PAGE -23-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

C. EDUCATION

1. St. Mark's Tutorial-Enrichment Program:

Brief Description:

Tutorial: Elementary and secondary school children are provided with special assistance to improve fundamental skills with emphasis on basic reading and comprehension of content.

After-School Day Care Enrichment:
In-Center activities include
programs for cultural enrichment.

In both programs meaningful participation of parents is encouraged.

Sponsoring Agency:	St. Mark's Social Cen- ter-NAC
Funding Agency:	O EXO
Total Current Funding:	\$41,845. (Grant-June 1, 1966, to March 31,1967
Number of Persons Served:	96 - Enrichment) 66 - Tutorial) Dec.,1966
Number of Persons Eligible:	

2. Roxbury Tutorial Program:

Brief Description:

This is a large-scale tutorial program for school children aged 6 to 18 years. There are ten Centers for the program, each staffed by a part-time Tutorial Director and a part-time Secretary.

: ---

.

The objectives of this program are to improve reading and comprehension; to provide opportunities for an enriched understanding of school subjects; to encourage parental interest and participation; and to encourage an interchange of information between the private voluntary programs and the public schools.

The ten Centers are:

- 1. Blue Hill Christian Center
- 2. Roxbury YMCA
- 3. Boys' Club of Boston (Roxbury Branch)
- 4. Cooper Community Center
- 5. Elliot Congregational Church
- 6. Norfolk House
- 7. Operation Exodus
- 8. St. Ann's Episcopal Church
- 9. St. James Educational Center
- 10. St. John's Episcopal Church

Sponsoring Agency:	Roxbury Community Coun- cil, Inc.
Funding Agency:	OEO
Total Current Funding:	\$65,748. (Grant: July 1, 1966, to March 31,1967)
Number of Persons Served:	360 Since Inception, December, 1966; 98% Negro; 60% Female
Number of Persons Eligible:	13,470 Student Population of the 12 Schools in the Area. (This figure estimated by Area Coordinator)

.

PAGE -25-	
Neighborhood	Profile:
Roxbury-Nort	h Dorchester

3. Summer Outdoor Theater Training Program:

Brief Description:

Ten weeks of daily classes in dance, music, drama, costume, lighting, art, to prepare for late summer nightly performances in a community-established outdoor theater in Franklin Park. One day is set aside per week for cultural field trips.

Sponsoring Agency:	Elma Lewis School of Fine Arts
Funding Agency:	OEO and Donations
Total Current Funding:	\$19,020. (OEO Grant June 20,1966, to Sep- tember 30,1966)
Number of Persons Served:	200 Children
Number of Persons Eligible:	

4. Tufts Student Seminar:

Brief Description:

This is a demonstration effort to bring together high school seniors of average achievement from the Roxbury and Dorchester areas of Boston and from the suburb of Newton in an interracial and cross-cultural context to explore urban problems.

Tufts University

M. all all light 196

PAGE -26-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

Funding Agency:

O EO

Total Current Funding:

\$13,765. (OEO Grant: June 1,1966, to March 31,1967)

Number of Persons Served:

70

Number of Persons Eligible:

(High School Seniors from Roxbury and Dorchester)

5. Urban School:

Brief Description:

The summer evening session serves 120 high school age students in reading, math, and science classes held three nights a week for seven weeks. The predominately Negro student body is drawn mainly from the South End, Roxbury, and Dorchester. The Academic Year After-School Reading Tutoring and Enrichment Program serves 50 to 75 elementary school students.

Sponsoring	Agency:

The Urban School (Commonwealth School)

Funding Agency:

OEO

Total Current Funding:

\$18,261. (Grant-June 1, 1966 to March 31, 1967)

Number of Persons Served:

200 Students - 150 of which are poor

Number of Persons Eligible:

14 - 10 - 4 - 10

Neighborhood Profile:
Roxbury-North Dorchester

6. Harvard-Boston Summer Project:

Brief Description:

Supplemental education and enrichment for disadvantaged grade-school children. Teacher-training and guidance counseling for adults. Boys and girls aged 7 to 12 are selected from two public schools in Roxbury--one elementary and one junior high school.

Sponsoring Agency:	Harvard Graduate School of Education		
Funding Agency:	OEO		
Total Current Funding:	ψ74,350. (OEO Grant-June 16,1965, to June 30,1966)		
Number of Persons Served:	330 Grade-school children		
Number of Persons Eligible:			

7. Agassiz Village Summer Camp:

Brief Description:

Summer program conducted to strengthen reading, speaking, and writing skills through the institution of formal remedial reading classes offered in conjunction with the regular camp activities. Boys 9 to 13 years old are selected from Roxbury-North Dorchester, the South End. and Charlestown.

the South End, and Charlestown.	
Sponsoring Agency:	YIICA
Funding Agency:	OEO (Remedial Reading Program Only)
Total Current Funding:	ψ24,480 (OEO Grant-July 1, 1966, to August 31,1966)
Number of Persons Served:	223 - Summer of 1966
Number of Persons Eligible:	

PAGE -28-Neighborhood Profile: Rexbury-North Dorchester

D. EMPLOYMENT

1. Roxbury Neighborhood Employment Center

Brief Description:

The center provides for recruitment, intake, vocational testing and counseling, job referral, job development, and follow-up for job and training applicants. The staff includes employees from the Division of Employment Security(guidance and testing) and a teletyper for open positions from Manpower.

Sponsoring Agency:	ABCD
Funding Agency:	0
Total Current Funding:	Not available by individ- ual employment center
Number of Persons Served	1,524-March, 1967, cumulative
Number of Persons Eligible:	Resident population 16 years and older

2. Summer Work Experience Program:

Brief Description:

This 8-week summer work program provided 14 and 15 year olds with cultural enrichment and employment in non-profit agencies. Youth were given a physical exam under Youth Health Services, and were employed for a 30-hour week. 25 hours per week were allotted to work experience and 5 hours per week were culture or education oriented. Forty of the youths were employed in the Good House-keeping Project, developed and administered by the BRA, to do general neighborhood maintenance

PAGE -29-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

such as clearing lots, and to develop tot lots.

Spensoring Agency:	ABCD, (Roxbury only) BRA	
Funding Agency:	O EO	
Total Current Funding:	Citywide: \$319,752 (OEO grant-June 1, 1966, to March 31, 1967) Roxbury: \$57,600 wages for 240 youths and \$975 bus allotment for field trips. Subcontract to Bra: \$15,918	
Number of Persons Served:	240 (Roxbury)	
Number of Persons Eligible:	Youths living în public housing; AFDC youths; youths from low-income families.	

3. Roxbury Work-Study Program:

Brief Description:

A summer program in which 45 college and 15 high school students work mornings doing neighborhood physical rehabilitation and afternoons as tutors or playground recreation leaders. The students are housed and boarded free at Northeastern University, and they are paid a small salary.

Sponsoring Agency:	BRA
Funding Agency:	OEO
Total Current Funding:	\$30,350 (OEO grant-June 1, 1966, to March 31, 1967)

	4 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	÷ **	
	et Herend	
		**
	**	<i>y</i>

PAGE -30-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

Number	of	Persons	Served:	60 participants serve th	ne
				Roxbury community	
Number	of	Persons	Eligible:		

4. Opportunities Industrialization Center, Inc.:

Brief Description:

The center opened in late 1965. It was organized in cooperation with business and industry to recruit, motivate, train and/or retrain people who want to help themselves through acquiring specific job skills. Instructors are professionals, both community and non-community residents, who volunteer their time and special skills to help others help themselves. Staff and administration is about 90% Negro.

Sponsoring Agency:	OIC, Inc.		
Total Current Funding:			
Number of Persons Served:			
Number of Persons Eligible:	Residents 21 or over, un- employed, under employed, untrained or mistrained: about 23,000 in Roxbury- North Dorchester, South		

E. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

None of these programs are di

None of these programs are directly funded through ABCD.

<u>Page -31-</u> <u>Neighborhood Profile:</u> Roxbury-North Dorchester

F. HEALTH

1. Men's Program:

Brief Description:

It serves alcoholics and the unemployed. See Blue Hill Christian Center-NAC under Community Organization. Program was not renewed after March, 1967.

2. Youth Health Services:

Brief Description:

It is a city-wide Manpower Health program to serve Neighborhood Youth Corps Program, Job Corps and other employment and training programs by providing health and medical services. There is a clinic at 20 Whittier Street.

Sponsoring Agency:	Boston City Hospital	
Funding Agency:	0 EO	
Total Current Funding:	36,662 (OEO grant-June 1, 1966, to March 31, 1967)	
Number of Persons Served:	400 cumulative, March, 1967	
Number of Persons Eligible:	NYC and Job Corps enrollees aged 16-22, and Manpower adults	

3. Medical Care for Indigent Children and Infants:

Brief Description:

This is a comprehensive program for indigent infants and children who have had no continuous

Roxbury-North Dorchester

connection with a private physician. ABCD funds one Day Jare Asia to direct the play activity of children attending the clinic.

Beth Israal Hospital Sponsoring Agency: ABCD, Children's Bureau Funding Agency: J1,426 (OEO grant-June 1, Total Current Funding: 1966, to march 31, 1.6; 967.313 (Children's Bureau) 968. January, 1967 Number of Persons Served: Pre-school children en-Number of Persons Eligible: rolled in Cao fundel child development programs in Roxbury-North Dorchester and their families

G. SOCIAL SERVICES

1. Roxbury Multi-Service Center:

Brief Description:

This program is designed to demonstrate effective ways of preventing and reducing human problems through organization and administration of a comprehensive and coordinated sommunity multi-service program in which emphasis is placed upon improving techniques of delivering services geared to the total needs of the family or individual and in which more effective use of existing community resources is made. The Center houses the Roxbury Branch of the Boston Legal Aid Society.

Sponsoring Agency:

Roxbury Multi-Service
Uenter

PAGE -33-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

Funding Agency:	OEO, UCS
Total Current Funding:	\$50,000 (UCS allotment for the year 1967) \$\frac{\psi 215,310 (OEO grant-\frac{1}{2})}{\psi 215,310 (OEO grant-\frac{1}{2})}\$ 1967)
Number of Persons Served:	3,658, December 9, 1966
Number of Persons Eligible:	Total target area popula- tion

2. Home Guidance-Washington Park:

Brief Description:

This program is geared to provide home guidance assistance to families in the Washington Park Urban Renewal Area. The home guidance program is directed toward families who reside in large apartment buildings and private and public rehabilitation housing developments, who need help with home management and family problems. The program provides supportive services to the BRA's rehabilitation program in Washington Park.

Sponsoring Agency:	BRA site office
Funding Agency:	OEO
Total Current Funding:	\$46,249(OEO grant-June 1, 1966, to March 31, 1967)
Number of Persons Served:	580 cumulative, March, 1967 About 74% are female- headed households; 98% Negro; 69% on welfare
Number of Persons Eligible:	1,594

PAGE -31-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchoster

3. Home Management and Adult Education-Roxbury:

Brief Description:

Adult education classes in home management to employ and train 40 AFDC mothers as homemakers: classes in budgeting, nutrition, home decoration, sewing, power stitching, consumer education.

Sponsoring Agency:	Roxbury Federation of Neighborhood Jenters, Inc.
Funding Agency:	<u>0 80</u>
Total Current Funding:	φμ0.728(OEO grant-June 1, 1907)
Number of Persons Served:	Adult education: 628 Home management. 564 Farch, 1967
Number of Persons Eligible:	

4. Roxbury Defender Project:

Brief Description:

Under a grant from ABCD to B. U. Law School, 30 senior law students, participating in an elective course in criminal trial procedure, are required in teams of two to represent defendants in misdemeanor cases in the Roxbury District Court under the courtroom supervision of an attorney, who has the right to intervene for the protection of the client at his discretion. The program has been in operation for two school years.

Sponsoring Agency.

Boston University and
United Legal Services
(ABCD)

PAGE -35-Neighborhood Profile: Rexbury-North Dorchester

Funding Agency:	ABCD, Boston University		
Total Current Funding:	\$35,000-ABCD, December 1, 1965 to November 30, 196 \$8,000-Boston University		
Number of Persons Served:	Est. 650, March, 1967 (Cumulative)		
Number of Persons Eligible:			

5. <u>Unified Legal Services</u>:

Brief Description:

City-wide program operated by ABCD.
The function is to oversee contracts
let out to other agencies, such as
Public Defenders, Boston University
Law School. It runs only one project
directly: A Bail Program. Civil legal
counselling is done in four neighborhoods, including Roxbury.

Sponsoring Agency:	(Roxbury) Roxbury Multi- Service Center, (ABCD)
Funding Agency:	Ford, National Legal Aid and Defender Association (Boston)
Total Current Funding:	\$750,000, subcontracted
Number of Persons Served:	
Number of Persons Eligible:	

.... gar and the second second

PAGE -36-	013
Neighborhood Pr Roxbury-North	orile: Dorchester
Roxbur,7-Nor-cir	DOLONGO

V. S	SUMMARY	OF ABCD	PROGRAMS	ВУ	FUNCTIONAL finding adj	SYSTEMS:	£1	nine
•••		(This is (month)	a one-yo	ear	rinding adj	us ced oo	<u></u>	4 4 3 5 5 5

	1. Nu	mber of Programs:	
Α.	COMMUNITY	ORGANIZATION:	
	(month	basis.	

1. Number of Programs: 4	
Z. Fulluling.	35,561-0F0 and \$112,135- other sources Fotal: \$397,696

3.	Number of Persons Served:	2,690, cumulative (3 pro- grams)
----	---------------------------	-------------------------------------

CHILD DEVELOPMENT: В.

1.	Number of Programs:	
2.	Funding:	\$248,616.50-0E0; Total: \$240,616.50

3.	Number	of	Persons	Served:	361 children enrolled Harch, 1967; 760 children cumulative
----	--------	----	---------	---------	--

EDUCATION: C.

1.	Number of Programs:	
2.	Funding:	<u>\$257,469-0E0 (7 programs)</u> Total: \$257,469

Number of Persons Served:

1,345 cumulative, December,

EMPLOYMENT: D.

3.

1. Number of Programs:

ECONOM.	C DEVELOPMENT:	
1. 2. 3.	Number of Programs: Funding: Number of Persons Served:	\$88,088 from OEO (2 programs) 968 cumulative, January, 1967, (1 program) 400 cumulative, March, 1967, (1 program)
1. 2. 3.	Number of Programs: Funding: Number of Persons Served: RY TOTAL:	5 \$274,709-0E0 and \$43,500- other sources. Total: \$318,209 6,080 cumulative, March. 1967, (4 programs)
	No A HEALTH 1. 2. 3.	2. Funding: 3. Number of Persons Served: SOCIAL SERVICES: 1. Number of Programs: 2. Funding: 3. Number of Persons Served:

PAGE -38-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

2. Funding:

3. Number of Persons Served: 14,067 (25 programs)

VI. INVENTORY OF NON-ABCD PROGRAMS: *

A. COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION:

1. Freedom House:

Brief Description:

Freedom House, organized and staffed by local residents, has been operating for 18 years. It was set up as a self-help organization concerned with community conservation and improvement and with developing channels of communication between the white and Negro communities, Since 1960 Freedom House has had primary responsibility for citizen participation in the Washington Park urban renewal area. Freedom House serves as a referral and information center. It also has pilot programs in employment, such as aggressive job recruitment. two buildings provide meeting space for community groups and house METCO, Fair Housing, Inc.; a City Missionary Society worker; and a Division of Child Guardianship worker.

^{*}For programs or agencies not described see "Additional Non-ABCD Programs" at the end of this section.

PAGE -39-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

Sponsoring Agency: Funding Agency:	Combination of membership contributions, private trust funds, and a BRA contract
Total Current Funding:	\$69,583 (January 1, 1966, to December 31, 1966)
Number of Persons Served: Number of Persons Eligible:	Not limited

2. Roxbury Community Council:

Brief Description:

The function of the council is to coordinate community efforts for improved community health and welfare services; to sponsor a tutorial program.

141 b1 001 mm	the gamail	
Sponsoring Agency:	Roxbury Community Council	
Funding Agency: Total Current Funding:	UCS \$121,082 (operating budget of 1967) \$17,000 (UCS allotment for year of 1967)	
Number of Persons Served: Number of Persons Eligible:	Residents of Roxbury- North Dorchester	

3. Fernboro Street Association:

...

....

and the second s

.

PAGE -40-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

Brief Description:

This is a neighborhood improvement group of 30-40 adults who are residents of Fernboro Street. They have built and equipped a local playground and pressured successfully for other neighborhood improvements.

Sponsoring Agency:	Fernboro Street Association
Funding Agency:	
Total Current Funding:	
Number of Persons Served:	nd the Bengal College of the control of the college
Number of Persons Eligible:	
Manbor of Torgons Erigibio.	

4. New England Grass Roots Organization (NEGRO):

Brief Description:

This is an information agency established for gathering and circulating news of interest to public and private groups which are engaged in activities which effect the Roxbury Community. Area residents are trained in communication techniques, such as public speaking, writing, etc.

Sponsoring Agency:	NEGRO, Inc.
Funding Agency:	
Total Current Funding:	
Number of Persons Served:	
Number of Persons Eligible:	

.

•

*

.d. 🛞 😁

*

PAGE -41-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

CHILD DEVELOPMENT: В.

James Jackson Putnam Children's Center: 1.

Brief Description:

The center is a child guidance clinic for young children with emotional problems. The professional service available includes not only psychiatry, psychology, and social work, but also a nursery school with specially trained teachers who coordinate group activities with the individual therapy for the children. Fees are based on family income and sizew

income and sizew	James Jackson Putnam Family
Sponsoring Agency:	Service Center
Funding Agency: Total Current Funding:	ψ231,798 (Operating budget 1967) ψ57,326(UCS allotment for year 1967)
Total Number Served: Total Number Eligible:	Children up to age 6 who are emotionally disturbed The center does not accept retarded or organically or physically handicapped children unless they also suffer from emotional disturbance.
Source of Information:	UCS

2. Children's Service Association:

Brief Description:

This is a private, voluntary agency specializing in behavior and delinquency problems.

PAGE -12-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Donchooter

> has programs for unmarried mothers, e.g., counselling, foster home care, legal services; adoption work, neighborhood clubs to help physically and emotionally handicapped children.

Sponsoring Agency:	Boston' Children's Service Association
Funding Agency:	United Fund, private donations
Total Current Funding:	City-wide: \$749,860 (oper- ating budget, 1967) and \$142,024(UCS allocation, 1967)
Number of Persons Served:	
Number of Persons Eligible:	Maximum age is usually 17 years old, unless there are facilities to render services

3. Sunnyside Day Nursery:

Brief Description:

This is a day care center for children to 5 years old. Parents pay as they are able.

Sponsoring Agency:	Associated Day Care Services		
Funding Agency:	ucs		
Cotal Current Funding:			
Number of Persons Served:	60		
Number of Persons Eligible:	Applicants are carefully screened for validity and priority of need		

PAGE -43-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

C. EDUCATION:

1. Public Schools in Roxbury-North Dorchester Target Area:

ELEMENTARY

Date Built	Name	Grades
(Unknown) *1897 1906 *1900 *1899 *1870 1906, 1921 *1915 *1882 *1874 1932 1959 1924 *1912 1910,1918,1923,1929 *1877 1909 1906 1922 *1868 *1905 *1895 *1892 *1911	Academy Hill William Bacon Sarah J. Baker W. L. P. Boardman Phillips Brooks Aaron Davis Dearborn Quincy E. Dickerman Dillaway Dudley David A. Ellis David A. Ellis David A. Ellis Annex Ralph Waldo Emerson Benedict Fenwick William Lloyd Garrison Asa Gray Nathan Hale Nathaniel Hawthorne Henry L. Higginson Julia Ward Howe Samuel W. Mason Albert Palmer Williams John Winthrop	**K-6 K-46 K-486 K-6448 K-66 K-66 K-66 K-66 K-66 K-66 K-66 K-6

^{*}Target Report recommendation that the school be abandoned. Ten of the fourteen total were recommended to have been abandoned by 1967.

See: A Report on the Schools of Boston, May, 1962.

("The Sargent Report") - prepared by the Boston Redevelopment Authority and Harvard University with the cooperation of the Mayor, the School Committee, and the School Buildings Commission of the City of Boston.

JUNIOR

Date Built	Name	<u>Grades</u>
1937	Patrick T. Campbell	7-9
1912,1926	Lewis	1,3-4,7-9
1937	James P. Timilty	7-9

HIGH

Boston Technical Jeremiah E. Burke Girls

VOCATIONAL

Boston Business School Boston Vocational Technical Institute

SPECIAL

1929 Horace Mann

2. METCO:

Brief Description:

METCO busses the urban children and youths to suburban schools who have volunteered to participate in the program. Each student has a host family in the suburban community where he attends school. The family is responsible for the student in case of emergency, to help with school related problems such as late transportation, to provide lunch where children go home at noon, and frequently provides social activities.

¥.

PAGE -45-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

> Students, predominantly Negro, are from Roxbury, the South End, and Dorchester. Parents participate through Roxbury Community Committees.

Sponsoring Agency:	The Metropolitan Council for Educational Opportunity, Inc.
Funding Agency:	U. S. Office of Education, The Carnegie Corporation, Stern Family Fund
Total Current Funding:	Carnegie 2 year grant- \$\frac{\psi 126,000 \text{ (staff and administration), Stern}}{\text{ administration), Stern}}\$ Family Fund 1 year rant- \$\psi 3,000 \text{ (tuition and trans- portation to Lincola)}\$ Public Schools), and U. S. Office of Education Title III grant-\$\psi 2!9,500\$ and \$\pi 10,500 \text{ (tuition,} \text{ transportation, evaluation)}\$
Number of Persons Served:	220 students, 1966, grades K-11
Number of Persons Eligible:	Urban children and youth

3. Operation Exodus:

Brief Description:

It busses Negro children to predominantly white city schools,
using an open school policy. The
members of Exodus also run a
tutorial project; "Cultural Revivals"--bringing prominent people
into the community to speak; a
"Books for Roxbury Project"; and
a Youth Committee which provides
athletic activities for children.

· ...

PAGE -46-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

Sponsoring Agency:

Operation Exodus

Funding Agency:

Foundation grants and individual contributions. Received an emergency grant from ABCD via Ford Foundation in September, 1960, of \$2,000 for transportation expenses

Total Current Funding:

Number of Persons Served:

900 children bussed daily, Spring, 1247

Number of Persons Eligible:

Residents of Hoxbury

4. The New School:

Brief Description:

A result of the efforts of over 100 parents, this private institution provides lower elementary education. The school's format was developed with the aid of Harvard Graduate School of Education and other local universities. After school programs in French, art, and music are provided for the neighborhood children who may or may not be enrolled in regular classes at the school.

Sponsoring Agency:

The New School

Funding Agency:

Foundation grants, private contributions

Total Current Funding:

for 1966-1967

Number of Persons Served:

72 students, white (Spring, 1967)

PAGE -47-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

Number of Persons Eligible:

Not limited. Tuition is \$\frac{\si250 per year. Some}{\scholarships are available}\$

E. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT:

F. HEALTH:

1. Department of Health, City of Boston:

District Unit: 82 Savin Street, Roxbury

Brief Description:

It provides immunization programs, a well-child clinic, and a communicable disease section.

2. Roxbury Court Clinic:

Massachusetts Department of Mental Health, Division of Legal Medicine

Brief Description:

It provides diagnostic assistance and treatment of certain selected offenders. It works closely with Youth Service Board and the offices of Parole and Probation.

			* * *
		- + 4	

PAGE -48-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

3. Whittier Street Clinic:

Drug Addiction and Treatment Unit

Youth Activities Commission

Dental Clinic

Visiting Nurses Association

Pediatric Clinic (well-babies)

G. SOCIAL SERVICES:

1. Washington Park Relocation Site Office, Boston Redevelopment Authority

Brief Description:

It has legal responsibility for relocation of all persons affected by the urban renewal program.

2. <u>Washington Park Rehabilitation Office</u>, Boston Redevelopment <u>Authority</u>

Brief Description:

It provides counsel and architectural advice and assists with obtaining financing for rehabilitation of homes in the urban renewal program areas.

3. Fair Housing, Inc.-Roxbury:

Brief Description:

This is a private, non-profit

2.

PAGE -49-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

agency which helps Roxbury families find adequate housing. Two programs provide most of the services: 1)emergency housing program which helps large poverty-level families move from substandard housing and 2)integrated program which helps families find housing outside central city. Agency works cooperatively with 80 volunteer fair housing groups.

Sponsoring Agency:

Funding Agency:

Total Current Funding:

Number of Persons Served:

Number of Persons Eligible:

Private, non profit

Individual contributions

Emergency program-174

families. Integrated
program-116 families."

4. Boys Club of Boston-Roxbury:

Brief Description:

It is a social group work agency which sponsors recreational, educational and employment programs for boys and men. Physical education program includes swimming, gym, basketball; tutorial program funded by OEO; help make contacts for employment and scholarship.

Sponsoring Agency:

Boys Clubs of Boston, Inc.

Funding Agency:

40%-UCS; private donations, income from club house

^{*}The figures are for the South End and Roxbury and it is estimated that two-thirds of the above figures apply to Roxbury.

	-4	
	<u> </u>	
	w	
	9. x* .	
- 11	, Marc	
0.3.19		

.

Total Current Funding:	7
Number of Persons Served:	1,000
Number of Persons Eligible:	Any boy over 6approx- imately 5,000 in Rox-
	bury and North Dorchester

5. Welfare Department, City of Boston:

Case Loads, April, 1967

	Grove Hall	Roxbury Crossing
OAA	2,459	2,209
MA	1,071	1,387
AFDC	2,462	3,312
DA	679	632
GR	611	560

6. Roxbury YMCA:

Brief Description:

Located in the Washington Park
Renewal Area, the building was
completed in 1965. Sponsors a
variety of leisure time activities,
programs and services for individuals
and families. There is a seniorcitizens project.

Sponsoring Agency:	Boston YMCA
<u> </u>	

PAGE -51-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

Funding Agency:	USS, private contributions
Total Current Funding:	
Number of Persons Served:	
Number of Persons Eligible:	Residents of Roxbury- North Dorchester families encouraged

VII. ADDITIONAL NON-ABCD PROGRAMS:

A. COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION:

- 1. Civic Association of Roxbury, Inc.
- 2. Congress of Racial Equality
- 3. Boston Action Group
- 4. RADAR -- Roxbury and Dorchester Area

B. CHILD DEVELOPMENT:

- 1. Boston Children's School, Inc.
- 2. Camille's Nursery School
- 3. Dale Street Nursery
- 4. Mother Goose Kindergarten
- 5. Ruggles Street Nursery School
- 6. Savin Street Nursery School
- 7. Sunnyside Day Nursery
- 8. Tartts Nursery School
- 9. Walter Channing Nursery

.

. . ^.........

**

C. EDUCATION:

- Berea Seventh Day Adventist School (Educational, tutorial, and recreational)
- 2. New England Hebrew Academy
- 3. Academy Hill-Compensatory Education
- 4. Public Schools
- 5. Roxbury Community School
- 6. St. Joseph's Roman Catholic Church Tutorial
- 7. Volunteer Education Exchange, Inc.

D. EMPLOYHENT:

- 1. Bay State Banner (newspaper)
- 2. Boston Employment Agency: Roxbury
- 3. Urban League (on-the-job training)

E. <u>ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT</u>:

1. Area Five Federal Credit Union

F. HEALTH:

- 1. Department of Public Health--Conservation of Eyesight Classes; Clinics:82 Savin Street and 20 Whittier Street
- 2. Beth Israel Medical Care for Indigent Children

PAGE -53-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

- 3. Dominican Sisters of the Sick Poor
- 4. Eliot Square Nursing Home
- 5. Elm Hill Nursing Home
- 6. Jewish Memorial Hospital
- 7. New England Hospital
- 8. Roxbury Home for Aged Women
- 9. St. Luke's Home-Convalescents

G. SOCIAL SERVICES:

- 1. American Friends Service Committee
- 2. Calvary Holy Church of America
- 3. City Missionary Volunteer Visitor Program
- 4. Ecumenical Center
- 5. Family Services Association
- 6. Hawthorne House
- 7. Boston Public Welfare: Grove Hall and Roxbury Crossing
- 8. Blessed Sacrament Mission Center (education and recreation)
- 9. Dennison House
- 10. St. John's Community Information Center
- 11. St. Monica's Home
- 12. St. Francis De Sales Convent
- 13. Surplus Food Center

PAGE -54-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

H. RECREATION:

- 1. Cabot Street Gym and Bath House (Park Department)
- 2. Vine Street Gym (Park Department)

I. HOUSING:

- 1. Housing Innovations, Inc.
- 2. Roxbury-South End Development Corp. (ROXSE of lower Roxbury)

PAGE -55-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

VIII. EVALUATION OF TOTAL PROGRAM SYSTEM

(The following evaluation is compiled from state-)
(ments by the Area Coordinator)

1. Effective Linkage Between Programs

"Totally inadequate. All programs currently operating in Roxbury-North Dorchester are sub-contracted directly to agencies. The following are the net results:

- a) Fragmented program system
- b) Lack of cooperation and coordination between programs
- c) Administrative and operational coordination of programs is minimized and in some instances almost non-existent
- d) Large gaps exist in total program delivery system.

 Parts of the community are underserviced or not serviced at all; other segments of the community are provided with a maximum of services
- e) Efficient administration of the total system is minimal; total administration cost is excessive (SEE: Appendix 3)"

2. Emphasis of Total Program system on Particular Problems in the Area

"Erratic. In some program areas this is very good, and in others it is very poor; the major problem seems to be in the gaps in the total delivery system and in the administration and coordination of programs."

**			

PAGE -56-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

IX. RECOMMENDATIONS

(The following recommendations are compiled)
(from statements by the Area Coordinator)

"In view of the fact that the major problems seem to be administration, coordination, and delivery of program (s), the following recommendations are being suggested, as measures which if carefully implemented would rectify many, if not all, of the aforementioned problems.

1. Central administration of all programs funded to operate in the 1967-68 Fiscal Year at the neighborhood level, preferably by the Roxbury-North Dorchester APAC. Central administration of programs would reduce excessive administrative costs (SEE: Attached Appendix 3). This would hopefully eliminate most of the duplicate administration that apparently stifles efficient delivery of services.

NOTE: This would exclude subcontracted Head Start Programs.

- 2. "Central coordination of neighborhood and city-wide resources, organic to Head Start Programs and Child Development Centers. This responsibility, which would include implementation of effective linkage as well as coordination, could be handled by the Roxbury-North Dorchester APAC
- 3. "With the exception of Head Start Programs, no programs should be sub-contracted out on a program-by-program basis. The APAC's in other target areas in Boston have been able to administer programs at the neighborhood level: There is no reason why the Roxbury-North Dorchester APAC couldn't perform this function also.

PAGE -57-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

4. "When reviewing proposals for the Fiscal Year 1967-68 major consideration should be given to types of services already existing in specific neighborhoods: for example, programs funded by private corporations, UCS, etc. Sections of Roxbury-North Dorchester are provided with many diverse kinds of programs and services, while others receive minimal services, if any at all.

"The type of funding pattern that is used by the Community Action Agency has a very definite effect upon administration and delivery of services."

APPENDIX I

TABLE OF CENSUS TRACTS

TARGET AREA: ROXBURY-NORTH DORCHESTER

CENSUS TRACT		% OF TRACT INCLUDED IN TARGET AREA
P2	-	2.4
Р3	-	(All)
Р4	-	(All)
P5	-	(All)
Р6	-	(All)
Ql	-	(All)
Q2	-	78.0
Q3	-	(All)
Q4	-	(All)
Q 5	-	(All)
Rl	_	25.4
R2	-	94.2
R3	-	50.3
S2	_	11.3
S3	-	83.2
Т6	•	(All)
Т7А	-	54.6
T 7B	-	29.1
Ul	•	(All)
U2	-	(All)
U 3	-	(All)
υ4	_	(All)
บร์	-	(All)
U6A	-	(All)
U6B	_	(All)
Vi	_	49.0
		7/10

•

APPENDIX 2

PRIORITIES - AS ESTABLISHED BY THE ROXBURY-NORTH DORCHESTER AREA PLANNING ACTION COUNCIL AND ITS SUB-AREA COMMITTEE MEMBERS

RANKING	TYPE OF PROGRAM
1	Community Organization Services and Outreach
2	Day Care
3	Tutorial Programs
4	Senior Citizen Programs
5	Community Facilities
6	Youth Workers - Teen Programs
7	Health Programs - facilities, service, and education
8	Adult Education
9	Recreation Programs and Facilities and Cultural En- richment Programs
10	Family Service
11	Economic Development: a) Consumer Education b) Consumer Action c) Consumer Cooperatives d) Credit Unions e) Buying Clubs
12	Home Guidance
13	Halfway House - for alcoholics, drug addicts, and ex-convicts
14	Counseling and Testing
15	Communications Network

.

PAGE -60-Neighborhood Profile: Roxbury-North Dorchester

APPENDIX 3

ANALYSIS OF ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS OF PROGRAMS FUNDED (ROXBURY-NORTH DORCHESTER) FISCAL YEAR 1966-1967 (For 10-Month Period)

TOTALS	Roxbury-North Dorchester APAC	Beth Israel Medical Care for Indigent Children	St. James Pre-Kindergarten	Blue Hill NAC	NECDEC-Nursery School and Child Service	RCC-Roxbury Tutorial	BRA-Home Guidance	St. Mark NAC	RFNC-NAC and Day Care Center	PROGRAM
\$524,831.	35,398.	1,426.	28,397.	36,518.	85,402.	65,765.	46,676.	110,852.	\$114,397.	FEDERAL
\$ 67,591.	4,645.		2,822.	6,283.	8,935.	9,000.	5,186.	18,500.	\$ 12,220.	LOCAL
\$592,422.	40,043.	1,426.	31,219.	42,801.	94,337.	74,765.	51,862.	129,352.	\$126,617.	TOTAL
\$165,627.61	20,350.60	(Funded by HEW)	5,652.	16,785.	19,450.	42,900.	15,505.	18,890.	\$ 26,095.01	COST OF ADMINISTRATION

, ~

BOSTON PUBLIC LIBRARY

3 9999 06316 401 4

·9		

•		
		4 4. 1 4.
		,
		in the second
		6 194 P
		. 4.0
)
		· q